Watch the (care) gap: class differentials and the elusive quest for work-life balance

Teo You Yenn
Associate Professor
Division of Sociology
Nanyang Technological University
<yyteo@ntu.edu.sg>

Contemporary problems of work and family

- Wage work and familial responsibilities competing for time/energy
- Gendered division of labor
- Work-life balance is a struggle/challenge for many

```
Wash Windows
of Groceries
I Send kids to school

I Prepare breakfast
  1 Bathe baby
   II Wash dishes
        -anne tuition
```

Work-life harmony? What work-life harmony?: Class implications



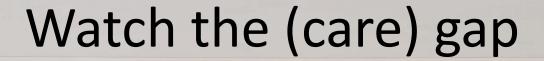
Work conditions: low wages, rigid schedules, little room for negotiations with employers

- **Gendered Second Shift**
- Help from friends/family limited because they too have heavy responsibilities
- Childcare centres do not adequately address needs: no space nearby, hours don't match work schedule
- No access to paid workers for housework or childcare needs

Recent policies: positive developments

Slightly more concern for men's roles as caregivers

 More attention to supporting low-income households through subsidies for childcare/kindergarten/student care



Rethink employment requirement for aid



Expanding our lenses

Similar needs/aspirations, but vastly different conditions

"Work-life harmony" should not be class privilege